

## SYLLABUS

SEMESTER- 7

Sound Recording & Sound Design

SP.PAPER-6

# Audio Measurements

Credits-3

L	T	P
3	0	10

## 1. Measuring scales

- 1.1 Linear and Logarithmic scales.
- 1.2 Peak, Average, and RMS values of audio signal.
- 1.3 Decibel scales relating to electrical and acoustic signal levels.
- 1.4 Different decibel scales dBm, dBu, dBv, dBV,dBW and dB SPL.
- 1.5 Volume, level and gain.

## 2. Parameters of Measurement

- 2.1 Frequency response, Frequency range, power bandwidth.
- 2.2 Input and output Impedance, impedance matching.
- 2.3 Use of Noise in measurements, White noise, Pink noise and noise shaping.
- 2.4 Harmonic distortion measurements and specifications.
- 2.5 Intermodulation distortion and measuring IM, Cross talk.

## 3. Measuring Instruments and testing

- 3.1 Volt - Ohm meter, Sine wave oscillator, Oscilloscope, Phase tester, SPL meter, impedance meter, polarity test set.
- 3.2 The real time analyzer, Loudness meter.
- 3.3 Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) measurements.  
Dual-channel FFT.
- 3.4 Time delay spectrometry (TDS)
- 3.5 Impulse Response tests.

## 4. Sound system design.

- 4.1 Public address system design.
- 4.2 Uniform distribution of acoustic power over specified area
- 4.3 Intelligibility criteria and reliability.
- 4.4 Studio design
- 4.5 Studio monitoring design.

## **5. Protection of hearing system**

- 5.1 Hearing damage.
- 5.2 Noise pollution and control.
- 5.3 Protecting ears from hearing impairment
- 5.4 Audio measurements for Environmental and town planning
- 5.5 Applications of audio measurements.

### **Reference book :**

1. Handbook for Sound Engineers, Editor Glen M Ballou, Fourth Edition, Focal Press
2. Sound Reinforcement Handbook, Gary Davis and Ralph Jones, Second Edition