# IMQT1002 QUANTITATIVE METHODS - I (3-0-0)

## **Course Objectives:**

- 1. To learn adequate theoretical; concept of Quantitative techniques in various applied field in management decision making
- 2. To understand role of optimization techniques in managerial decision making
- 3. To understand the applications of various quantitative techniques in managerial setting.

## Module-I: Linear Programming:

Basic concept; Structure of Linear Programming Model; Application areas of Linear Programming. General Mathematical Model of Linear Programming Problem; Guidelines on Linear Programming Model Formulation; Examples of LP Model Formulation in various functional areas of management; Graphical Solution Method of LP Problems, The Simplex Method( Maximization Case; Minimization Case-Two Phase Method & Big M Method).

## **Module-II: Transportation Problem:**

Transportation Problem; Methods for Finding Initial Solution (North-West Comer Method, Least Cost Method, Vogel's Approximation); Test of Optimality- MODI Method Assignment Problem: Assignment Problem, Solution Methods of Assignment Problem- Hungarian Method for solving Assignment Problem; Variations in the Assignment Problem- Multiple Optimal solutions, Maximization Case in Assignment Problem, Unbalanced Assignment Problem, Restrictions on Assignments.

#### Module-III: Decision Theory and Decision Tree:

Steps of Decision-making Process; Types of Decision Making Environment, Decision Making under Uncertainty (Optimism Criterion, Pessimism Criterion, Equal Probabilities criterion, Coefficient of Optimism Criterion, Regret Criterion); Decision Tree Analysis, Decision Making with Utilities.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

CO-1: Interpret Fundamental Concepts of Linear Programming.

- CO-2: Evaluate and Solve Transportation Problems.
- CO-3: Analyse and Solve Assignment Problems.
- CO-4: Demonstrate Decision-Making Skills in Quantitative Environments.

#### **Books:**

- Gupta & Hira, Operations Research, S.Chand.
- Sharma, Operations Research, Macmillan