4 <sup>th</sup> Semester	RCH4C003	Fuel & Energy Technology	L-T-P 3-0-0	3 CREDITS
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## Module I: (08 hrs)

Fuels: Solid Fuels: Coal - Origin, chemical composition, calorific value, classifications, Characteristics & distribution of Indian coals, storage and spontaneous combustion of coal,

## Module II: (07 hrs)

Coal washing and blending, petrographic constituents of coal, carbonization of coal, manufacture and properties of metallurgical coke, recovery of by-products.

#### Module III: (12 hrs)

Liquid Fuels: Origin and composition of crude oil, crude oil distillation and its productswith special reference to gasoline, kerosene and diesel oil, cracking and reforming, coaltardistillation products, Shale oil.

Gaseous Fuels: Natural gas, coal gas, coke oven and blast furnace gas, manufacture of watergas and producer gas, carburetted water gas.

### Module IV: (10 hrs)

Synthetic Fuels: Hydrogenation of coal, Fischer–Tropsch synthesis.

Nuclear Fuels: Introduction, nuclear fuels and nuclear reactors, moderators and structural materials. Introduction to renewable energy sources.

### Module V: (08 hrs)

Combustion: Combustion of solids fuels, calculation of volumes and weights of airnecessary for combustion of fuels, gas analysis.

# **Books:**

- Fuels and Combustion, 3rd ed. by S Sarkar, Universities Press.
- Elements of Fuels, Furnaces & Refractories by O P Gupta, Khanna.
- The Elements of Fuel Technology, 2nd ed. by G W Himus, L Hill.
- Fuel Solid, Liquid and Gaseous, 4th ed. by J S SBrame and J G King, Edward Arnold.